

Rizvi Education Society's  
Rizvi College of Arts, Science and Commerce  
Off Carter Road, Bandra (West), Mumbai - 400 050

SYBA IV<sup>th</sup> Semester End Regular/ATKT Examination  
Macroeconomics - II

Max. Marks: 60            Time: 2 Hours

**N.B.**

1. All Questions are Compulsory.
  2. Figures to the right indicate full marks allotted.
  3. Draw appropriate diagram wherever required.
  4. Use of simple calculator is required.
- 
1. Attempt **Any Two** of the following. 15
    - a. Explain the difference between Keynesian and post-Keynesian approaches.
    - b. What is the meaning of Goods market? Explain the derivation of IS Curve.
    - c. What do you understand by Money market? Elaborate on the derivation of LM Curve.
  
  2. Attempt **Any Two** of the following. 15
    - a. Discuss the types of Inflation.
    - b. Explain the Short Run Phillips Curve.
    - c. Define Stagflation? Explain its causes.
  
  3. Attempt **Any Two** of the following. 15
    - a. Explain the objectives of Monetary Policy.
    - b. What is Fiscal Policy? Explain its instruments.
    - c. Discuss the impact of Monetary Policy.
  
  4. Attempt **Any Two** of the following. 15
    - a. Explain the Importance of Foreign Exchange Rate.
    - b. Discuss the causes of disequilibrium in Balance of Payment.
    - c. Analyse the Exchange Rate Policy of India.

X-X-X

260306

**Rizvi College of Arts, Science and Commerce**

NA1426

**Off Carter Road, Bandra (west), Mumbai-50**

**Class: SYBA : ECO**

**Semester: IV**

**Time: 02 Hours**

**Marks: 60**

**Subject: International Banking & Finance**

Note: 1. All questions are mandatory.

2. Figures to the right indicate full marks.

**Q.1 Answer the following question (Any 2)**

**(15 Marks)**

- A. Define the International Bank for Reconstruction and Development (IBRD) and explain its functions.
- B. Meaning and Scope of international banking operations.
- C. Explain how Basel-III norms aim to reduce systemic risk in the global banking system.

**Q.2 Answer the following question (Any 2)**

**(15 Marks)**

- A. Documentation in international corporate finance.
- B. Write in detail on Syndicated loan.
- C. Role of foreign institutional investors (FII).

**Q.3 Answer the following question (Any 2)**

**(15 Marks)**

- A. Explain the characteristics of an Offshore Financial Centre.
- B. What are the types of offshore centre.
- C. Define International Banking Facilities (IBF). Explain their objectives and functions.

**Q.4 Answer the following question (Any 2)**

**(15 Marks)**

- A. Explain the concept of hedging in the Foreign Exchange Market.
  - B. Explain Spot and Forward transactions in the Foreign Exchange Market.
  - C. Explain the various participants in the Foreign Exchange Market.
- .....

260313

Rizvi College of Arts, Science and Commerce

NA1426

Subject: Rural Enterprises : ECO

Vertical: SEC

Class: SYBA

Credit: 2

Duration: 1 Hour

Total Marks: 30

**Instructions:**

All questions are compulsory.

Figures to the right indicate full marks.

Attempt the required number of questions as instructed.

**Q1. Write the answers of following questions. (Any one)**

**10 Marks**

- a) Explain the role of entrepreneurs in rural development.
- b) Explain the process of identification of new entrepreneurial opportunities in rural areas

**Q2. Write the answers of following questions. (Any one)**

**10 Marks**

- a) Discuss the entrepreneurial opportunities in horticulture and forest production.
- b) Write about the Key components of rural entrepreneurial ecosystem.

**Q3. Write short notes on following topics. (Any two)**

**10 Marks**

- a) Qualities of an entrepreneur
- b) Self Help Groups (SHGs)
- c) Agribusiness and value addition
- d) Sericulture

# SEM-IV Reg

260305

NEP SYBA Sem IV – 2025–26

NA12426

## Sociology of Development (Paper I)

Marks: 60

02 hours

### Note:

**Attempt Any Four Questions.**

**All questions carry equal marks.**

**Q1.** Explain the concept of development. Discuss how the need for achievement in a sizeable section of the population is an important factor contributing to economic growth. (15)

**Q2.** Globalization and development projects are labelled as problem-solving, with Coastal Road Project examine how such projects lead to major social & environmental issues. (15)

**Q3.** Illustrate on 17 SDGs. (15)

**Q4.** Review E.F. Schumacher's book *Small Is Beautiful* as a critique of modern civilization. (15)

**Q5.** Examine "Alternative approaches to development" with a case study. (15)

**Q6. Write short notes on (Any Two):** (15)

- a) Rostow
- b) Globalization & Agriculture
- c) GII
- d) Schumacher's concept of development

260306

Sociology - SYBA

NA1426

Semester-IV

Emerging Fields in Sociological Studies (Paper II)

Time: 2hour

Marks: 60

Note: Attempt any Four (60 Marks)

| Q. No | Question  | Marks |
|-------|---|-------|
| Q.1   | Discuss major career opportunities in the media sector.                           | (15)  |
| Q.2   | Evaluate the impact of advertising on identity formation and consumer culture.    | (15)  |
| Q.3   | Analyze the role of NIOS and Web-based Learning in promoting inclusive education. | (15)  |
| Q.4   | Evaluate the role of civil and criminal law in maintaining social order.          | (15)  |
| Q.5   | Explain the significance and need of social work in modern society.               | (15)  |
| Q.6   | <b>Write Short Notes on (any two)</b>   | (15)  |
| A     | Responsible Netism and its importance.  |       |
| B     | Innovative teaching- Learning strategy.   |       |
| C     | State Public Services.  |       |
| D     | Medical & Psychiatric social work.  |       |

Sem-IV NEP Reg.

260313

SYBA-Sociology  
Sem IV – SEC  
Sociology of Tourism

NA1426

Time: 1 hour

Marks:30

Note: Attempt any Two Questions

| Sr. No | Question   | Marks |
|--------|--|-------|
| 1      | Critically assess policies aimed at minimizing the negative impacts of tourism on host environments. | 15    |
| 2      | Explain how different forms of tourism management cater to diverse tourist needs.                    | 15    |
| 3      | <b>Write Short Notes on (any 2)</b>  | 15    |
| a.     | Objectives and Approaches in sociology of Tourism  |       |
| b.     | Aims of Sociology of Tourism   |       |
| c.     | 5 A's of Tourism   |       |
| d.     | Different Forms of Tourism Management  |       |

260313

SYBA-Sociology  
Sem IV – SEC  
Sociology of Tourism

NA1426

Time: 1 hour

Marks:30

Note: Attempt any Two Questions

| Sr. No | Question   | Marks |
|--------|--|-------|
| 1      | Critically assess policies aimed at minimizing the negative impacts of tourism on host environments. | 15    |
| 2      | Explain how different forms of tourism management cater to diverse tourist needs.                    | 15    |
| 3      | <b>Write Short Notes on (any 2)</b>  | 15    |
| a.     | Objectives and Approaches in sociology of Tourism  |       |
| b.     | Aims of Sociology of Tourism   |       |
| c.     | 5 A's of Tourism   |       |
| d.     | Different Forms of Tourism Management  |       |

स्त्री विमर्श: हिंदी कविताएँ (Feminist Discourse : Hindi Poems)

समय : 2 घंटे

अंक : 60

- सूचना : 1) सभी प्रश्नों के उत्तर लिखिए।  
2) दायीं ओर के अंक गुण दर्शाते हैं।

प्रश्न 1. निम्नलिखित अवतरणों की संदर्भ सहित व्याख्या कीजिए।

15

- अ) "क्या तुम जानते हो ?  
पुरुष से भिन्न एक स्त्री का एकान्त  
घर प्रेम और जाति से अलग  
एक स्त्री को उसकी अपनी ज़मीन के बारे में बता सकते हो तुम ?"

अथवा

"उसका धड़ भीड़ में भटक रहा है,  
उसके हाथ अपना चेहरा ढूँढ़ रहे हैं,  
और उसके पैर सबसे अपना पता पूछ रहे हैं।"

- आ) "मैं स्त्री हूँ और जब मैं स्त्री हूँ  
तो मुझे दिखना भी चाहिए स्त्री की तरह  
... बिल्कुल खूबसूरत डस्टबिन की तरह  
जिसमें डाल सकें वे देह, मन, दिमाग का सारा कचरा  
और वह मुस्कुराता रहे - 'प्लीज यूज मी'।"

अथवा

"नहीं करती है वह सामना बाहर की दुनिया का  
एक मर्द के लिये जो कि बहुत आसान नहीं  
बहुत बचाता है बचाना चाहता है  
वह औरत के मासूम यकीनों को"

प्रश्न 2. निम्नलिखित दीर्घोत्तरी प्रश्नों में से कोई भी तीन प्रश्न का उत्तर लिखिए।

45

1. स्त्री विमर्श का अर्थ बताते हुए स्त्रीवादी कविताओं की प्रमुख विशेषताओं पर प्रकाश डालिये ?
2. "राजेश जोशी की कविता 'एक स्त्री दूसरी स्त्री को पीट रही है के माध्यम से कवि ने पितृसत्तात्मक व्यवस्था, स्त्री-दासता और स्त्री के वस्तुकरण की जिस भयावह सच्चाई को उजागर किया है, उसका विस्तारपूर्वक विश्लेषण कीजिए।" ?
3. "एक औरत का यकीन कविता में मनीषा कुलश्रेष्ठ ने सामाजिक संरचना की जटिलताओं को किस प्रकार स्पष्ट किया?
4. स्त्री विमर्श का अर्थ बताते हुए भारत में स्त्रियों के लिए बने कानूनों पर चर्चा कीजिए ?

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# Sem-IV NEP Reg.

260307

URDU MINOR

NA1426

Origin and Development of Urdu Language and Literature-III  
( Semester- IV )

Marks: 60

-Timing: 02: Hours

Attempt Any Four

ہدایت:

ہر جواب سے پہلے متعلقہ سوال ضرور نقل کریں۔  
سبھی سوالات کے نمبر مساوی ہیں۔

15

سوال نمبر 1:

علی گڑھ تحریک کی شعری خدمات کا تنقیدی جائزہ لیجیے۔

15

سوال نمبر 2:

ترقی پسند تحریک کے شعری رجحانات اور موضوعات پر روشنی ڈالیے۔

15

سوال نمبر 3:

ترقی پسند تحریک کی نثری خدمات کا ادبی جائزہ لیجیے۔

15

سوال نمبر 4:

اردو شاعری میں جدیدیت کے فنی و فکری پہلو بیان کیجیے۔

15

سوال نمبر 5:

جدید اردو نثر کی نمایاں خصوصیات بیان کیجیے۔

15

سوال نمبر 6:

انجمن ترقی اردو (ہند) کی اردو ادب کے فروغ میں خدمات کا جائزہ لیجیے۔

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260307 ✓

Programme Name (With Year): SYBA 2025-26

Max Time: 2 Hours

Title of the paper: Minor – Introduction to Forms of Literature : Drama

NA1426

Semester: IV

Max Marks: 60

Credits:04

**Q1. Answer any THREE of the following questions**

(15 Marks)

1. Define tragedy and discuss its main features
2. Distinguish between a protagonist and antagonist.
3. Write a short note on the origin and development of Drama.
4. What is a farce? How does it differ from comedy?
5. Discuss the importance of stagecraft in enhancing dramatic presentation.
6. Explain the characteristics of drama that distinguishes it from poetry and prose.

**Q2. Answer any ONE of the following questions**

(15 Marks)

- A. Examine the theme of public duty versus private responsibility in the play.  
OR  
B. Discuss death as both punishment and liberation in Antigone.

**Q3. Answer any ONE of the following questions (15 Marks)**

- A. Critically examine the theme of appearance versus reality in the play.  
OR  
B. Is The Country Wife morally instructive or purely entertaining? Support your answer with close reference to the text.

**Q4. Answer any ONE of the following questions**

(15 Marks)

- A. "Rani is both a victim and a survivor." Discuss with respect to Nagamandala.  
OR  
B. Compare and contrast Appanna and the Cobra as representations of masculinity in Nagamandala?

260314

NAS/426

Programme Name:- SYBSC/ SYBA ( 2025-2026)

Semester- IV

Max Time: 1 Hour.

Max Marks:- 30

Title of Paper:- Communication Skills in English -II

Credits:- 2

Q1. Write Short Notes :- (Any Two)

10

1. Importance of Group Study.
2. Listening skills and its stages.
3. Difference between Extensive and Intensive reading.
4. Study Skills and its different Types.

Q2. Read the passage given below and answer the following:-

10

Success does not come overnight. It is the result of hard work, patience, and determination. Many people believe that successful individuals are lucky, but in reality, they spend years improving their skills. They face failures and challenges, but they do not give up easily. Failure teaches important lessons and helps people grow stronger.

One important quality of successful people is discipline. They manage their time properly and set clear goals. Instead of wasting time on distractions, they focus on their priorities. They also continue learning throughout their lives. Reading books, gaining new skills, and accepting feedback help them improve.

Another key factor in success is a positive mindset. Negative thinking can stop a person from trying again. On the other hand, confidence and self-belief encourage effort. Surrounding oneself with supportive and hardworking people also makes a difference. Motivation from family, teachers, and friends plays an important role.

However, success is not only about money or fame. True success means personal growth, happiness, and satisfaction. A person who feels proud of honest efforts is truly successful. Therefore, success is a journey, not a destination. It requires continuous effort and a strong will to move forward.

Questions:-

1. What is the main idea of this passage?
2. Explain the key success factors.
3. Summarise the above passage in your own words.

Q3. Attempt all of the following questions:-

10

1. You were recently selected at VZY Company Pvt. Ltd as a Junior Executive in the Marketing Department. Draft an acceptance email confirming your intention to join the company.
2. Write a Report on the science exhibition conducted in your college.

260312

Rizvi College of Arts, Science & Commerce

NAC1426

**Open Elective: Microbes and Environment**

**Sem-IV**

**N.B: (1) All the questions are compulsory.**

**(2) Each question indicates full marks to the right.**

**Total Marks: 30**

**Duration: 1 Hour**

**Q.1A. Attempt any two questions out of four. 05 Marks each**

- (i) Define microbial ecology? What are its applications?
- (ii) Write a note on any of the microbes and diseases caused by it.
- (iii) "Microbes play important role in nutrient cycling and decomposition." Explain.
- (iv) How human activities are affecting microbial ecosystems?

**B. Attempt any five questions out of ten. 05 Marks**

i) The world was declared Small Pox free in \_\_\_\_\_ by the World Health Organisation.

- a) 1978 b) 1980 c) 1986 d) 1990

ii) \_\_\_\_\_ is the mortality rate of humans if they contact rabies.

- a) 50% fatal b) 100% fatal c) No effects d) 33% fatal

iii) Hepatitis A/B/C & D are \_\_\_\_\_ infections.

- a) Fungal b) Viral c) Protozoan d) Bacterial

iv) \_\_\_\_\_ is a fungal infection.

- a) Athlete's foot b) Tuberculosis c) Cancer d) Herpes

v) \_\_\_\_\_ is the full form of OPV?

- a) Oral Polio Vaccine b) Oesophagus Polio Vaccine c) Oral Plague Vaccine

- d) Oesophagus Plague Vaccine

vi) The process of converting atmospheric nitrogen in to a usable form for plants is known as \_\_\_\_\_.

- a) Photosynthesis b) Respiration c) Nitrogen Fixation d) Purification

vii) \_\_\_\_\_ is a major impact of industrial pollution (heavy metals/hydrocarbons) on soil microbes.

- a) Increased microbial diversity b) Promotion of faster plant growth c) Reduction in microbial biomass and diversity d) Enhanced nitrogen fixation

viii) The introduction of non-native, synthetic chemicals into an ecosystem often results in:

- a) Accelerated evolution of new, beneficial microbial species b) The destruction of soil microbes, reducing nutrient cycling c) Increased stability of the microbial community d) Enhanced soil fertility

ix) Edward Jenner invented the first \_\_\_\_\_ for small pox.

- a) Vaccine b) Pills c) Insulin d) chemotherapy

x) The first case of novel Coronavirus was identified in \_\_\_\_\_.

- a) USA b) China c) Russia d) India

**Q.2 A. Attempt any two questions out of four. 05 Marks each**

(i) Discuss some of the sustainability goals.

(ii) What are bio fertilizers and bio pesticides?

(iii) What kind of role microbes play in waste management?

(iv) What are the advantages of microbes in degradation of pollutants.

**B. Attempt any five questions out of ten. 05 Marks**

i) 17 goals were adopted by the United Nations for Sustainable development in September \_\_\_\_\_.

- a) 2014 b) 2015 c) 2016 d) 2017 .

ii) Sustainable Development Goal 4 stands for \_\_\_\_\_.

- a) Zero hunger b) Quality education c) Gender equality d) No poverty .

iii) Microbes used in sewage treatment plants to break down organic matter are an example of:

- a) Eutrophication b) Habitat destruction c) Bioremediation d) Microbial Pollution .

iv) \_\_\_\_\_ is used as a bio-fertiliser.

- a) Bacteria b) Algae c) Amoeba d) Protozoa

v) \_\_\_\_\_ and Turmeric extracts have been emerged as potential bio-pesticides.

- a) Neem b) Mango c) Banana d) Water melon

vi) In vermicomposting, \_\_\_\_\_ organism is used alongside microbes to speed up decomposition.

- a) Ants b) Earthworms c) Snakes d) Beetles

vii) \_\_\_\_\_ microorganisms are primarily responsible for the decomposition of organic waste in a landfill.

- a) Viruses b) Bacteria and Fungi c) Protozoa d) Algae

viii) \_\_\_\_\_ is considered the most effective way to reduce waste.

- a) Recycling b) Reusing c) Source Reduction (Reducing) d) Burning

ix) \_\_\_\_\_ pesticides use heavily pollute environment.

- a) Chemical b) Natural c) Organic d) Bio .

x) \_\_\_\_\_ is not one of the Sustainable Development Goals established by the United Nations.

- a) Climate Action b) Gender Equality c) No poverty d) Space Exploration

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sem -IV Reg. (C.C)  
BA/B.sc/B.com

260316

NASC1426

RIZVI COLLEGE OF ARTS, SCIENCE AND COMMERCE

NEP-2020-EXTERNAL ASSESSMENT -A/Y: 2025-26

Programme Name: S.Y.B.A./B.Com/B.Sc./SFCs 2025-26

Semester: IV

Max Time: 1 hour

Max Marks: 30

Title of the paper: Integrated Theatre Production: Stagecraft, Costume, Music and Technology (Cultural Activities)

Credits: 2

Vertical: 6

**Important Instructions:**

1. All questions are compulsory.
2. Mixing of sub questions is not allowed.
3. Write in clear, legible, writing.

**Q1. Answer the following multiple-choice questions:**

6M

1. What does stagecraft mainly deal with?  
A) Cooking B) Stage design and lighting C) Painting walls D) Writing poems
2. Props are:  
A) Costumes B) Songs C) Objects used by actors on stage D) Tickets
3. Costumes help to show a character's:  
A) Salary B) Personality C) Marks D) Age of audience
4. Music in theatre helps to:  
A) Increase noise B) Create mood and emotion C) Stop the play D) Distract actors
5. Lighting is important because it:  
A) Makes the stage dark B) Helps audience see clearly C) Breaks the stage D) Changes the script
6. Technology in theatre includes:  
A) Microphones and sound systems B) chairs and tables C) paint D) Chalk

**Q2. Attempt any two questions of the following:**

6M

- A. Explain the use of lighting as a narrative and an emotional tool.
- B. Write a note on preparation of lighting layout plan.
- C. What is a ground plan?
- D. Elaborate on: Cue sheet.

**Q3. Attempt any two questions of the following:**

6M

- A. Explain the importance of accuracy in realistic theatre costumes.
- B. Give some examples of realistic /representational costumes in Hindi Theatre.
- C. Write a short note on textures in costume design.
- D. Write about embellishments and ornaments in costume construction in brief.

**Q4. Attempt any two questions of the following:**

6M

- A. What are the common styles of music used in theatre?
- B. How does sound design enhance the theatrical experience?
- C. What are Foley and ambient sounds?
- D. What are a few examples of string instruments?

**Q5. Attempt any two questions of the following:**

**6M**

- A. What are types of Microphones used in theatre?
- B. What are the soft wares used in theatre?
- C. What are the practical guidelines for costume management?
- D. Explain the challenges in digital cueing and editing.

**THE END**

*Salawi*

260316

Programme Name (With Year): SY (2025-26)

Max Time: 1 hour

Title of the paper: Extension Work (DLLE)

NASC 1426

Semester: IV

Max Marks: 30

Credits: 02

**Q.1. Rewrite the following statement by choosing the correct alternative given below. (06 Marks)**

(One mark each)

1. Journalism is related to \_\_\_\_\_.  
 (a) News (b) Cooking (c) Farming (d) Dancing
2. Homi Bhabha worked in the field of \_\_\_\_\_.  
 (a) Nuclear science (b) Acting (c) Sports (d) Fashion
3. Election literacy makes citizens \_\_\_\_\_.  
 (a) Responsible (b) Careless (c) Angry (d) Lazy
4. Women entrepreneurs are women who start \_\_\_\_\_.  
 (a) Businesses (b) Games (c) Schools only (d) Festivals
5. Palliative care improves the \_\_\_\_\_ of patients.  
 (a) Quality of life (b) Marks (c) Income (d) Competition
6. Radio and television are examples of \_\_\_\_\_.  
 (a) Mass media (b) Vehicles (c) Buildings (d) Crops

**Q.2. Write Short Notes on (Any Two out of Four): (06 Marks)**

- a) Importance of News
- b) Contribution of Homi Bhabha
- c) Importance of Women Entrepreneurs
- d) Importance of Voting

**Q.3. Answer the following questions (Any Three out of Five): (18 Marks)**

1. What is journalism? Why is it important?
2. Explain the contribution of Indian scientists.
3. Why should women be encouraged to become entrepreneurs?
4. What is palliative care? Why is it needed?
5. What is election literacy? Why is it important?

Sem - IV Reg.

B.A/B.Sc/B.Com

N.S.S

260316

NATIONAL SERVICE SCHEME

Time: 1:00 Hours

NASC.1426

SEMESTER IV

Total Marks: 30

1. All questions are compulsory.
2. Figure to the Right indicates full marks.
3. Draw neat labeled drawings wherever necessary.

Q.1) Rewrite the following by choosing the correct options given below

06 marks.

1. Which of the following is a natural disaster?
  - (a) Chemical leakage
  - (b) Earthquake
  - (c) Industrial explosion
  - (d) Terrorist attack
2. A good project title should be:
  - (a) Very lengthy
  - (b) Technical and complex
  - (c) Clear and concise
  - (d) Only location-based
3. NDMA stands for:
  - (a) National Disaster Monitoring Agency
  - (b) National Development Management Authority
  - (c) National Disaster Management Authority
  - (d) National District Management Agency
4. Which method is used to collect numerical data?
  - (a) Case study
  - (b) Observation
  - (c) Focus group discussion
  - (d) Survey

5. Search and rescue operations are part of:

- (a) Mitigation
- (b) Preparedness
- (c) Response
- (d) Recovery

6. "Build Back Better" is mainly related to:

- (a) Preparedness
- (b) Mitigation
- (c) Rehabilitation and Reconstruction
- (d) Relief distribution

**Q.2) Short Notes . (Any Two out of Four)**

**06marks**

1. Disaster risk Reduction: Rehabilitation
2. NDMA
3. Geographical disaster
4. Environmental restoration

**Q.3) Answer the following questions (Any Three out of Five) 18 marks**

1. What is a Baseline Survey? Explain its importance.
2. Describe the process of Needs Assessment in a community.
3. Explain the components of a Project Proposal.
4. Discuss the importance of youth participation in nation-building.
5. Describe the importance of community participation in development programs.

XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX

Sem. IV

B.A/B.Sc/B.Com

NCC

260316  
[Time : One Hour]

NASCI426  
[Marks : 30]

- NB :
1. Attempt any Three Questions
  2. All questions carry equal marks.
  3. Figures to the right indicate maximum marks.

1. (a) Evaluate the role of the freedom struggle in shaping national unity. [10]  
OR  
(b) Discuss national interests and threats in the context of India's development.
2. (a) Explain the qualities of effective leadership with reference to historical leaders. [10]  
OR  
(b) Discuss the importance of interview skills in shaping personality.
3. (a) Write a short note on the honors and awards given in the Indian Army. [10]  
OR  
(b) Discuss the battles of the Indo-Pak War (1965/1971) and their significance in military history.